

Individual Protective Covers

Researchers: Fernando Alferez, Ute Albrecht, Ozgur Batuman, Jawwad Qureshi, Mongi Zekri

Contact: Fernando Alferez

alferez@ufl.edu

UF/IFAS SWFREC



Psyllid exclusion is the most effective strategy to keep young citrus trees free from HLB. IPCs are a novel strategy based on psyllid exclusion of individual trees using a protective mesh bag. This strategy is currently being adopted by many growers. IPCs can be installed on solid blocks of trees or in resets. IPCs are especially valuable for planting reset trees in gaps left by dead or removed trees in mature groves where HLB incidence is

typically higher and the risk of infection is therefore greatest. IPCs should be placed immediately during planting to prevent any exposure of trees to the psyllids. In our research, we have found that:

- IPCs effectively exclude psyllids.
- IPCs maintain trees free from HLB.
- IPCs reduce canker incidence.

- IPCs do not exclude all pests, and armyworms, black scales, and mites are often present. This means that regular scouting and insecticide application may still be necessary.
- Fruit produced under IPCs have better internal quality and significantly more soluble solids (Brix) than fruit from HLB-affected trees.

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